

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The research study "Prehistoric Mining and Metallurgy in South-West Iberian Peninsula", presented herewith and that was my Doctorate Thesis presented at the Department of Prehistory and Archaeology, University of Sevilla -Spain- (awarded with maximum qualifications, the European Doctorate and the Doctoral Extraordinary Award), is the fruit of a lengthy period of investigation in greatly differing environments. This would not have been possible but for the participation of many sorts of individuals: from the personnel of laboratories specialising in nuclear analysis techniques to the anonymous shepherds of the Andalusian countryside.

I was extremely fortunate in my introduction to the field of Archaeometallurgy by having magnificent teachers whose advice and encouragement were never lacking. Among these I would like to make special mention of Prof. Beno Rothenberg, director of the Institute of Archaeo-Metallurgical Studies (IAMS) of London University. Through his good offices I was given a grant which allowed me to initiate my specialisation at the Institute of Archaeology, University College, London University. Dr. Paul Craddock of the British Museum Research Laboratory directed my first investigation work in this field and since then I have always been able to count on his comments and suggestions. My thanks also to the late Professor R. Tylecote from whom I learnt the basic principles, which he set out so clearly in the seminars held at the Institute of Archaeology and in his house in Oxfordshire. Ascribed as a Research Visitor to the Isotrace Laboratory, which then formed part of the Department of Nuclear Physics, University of Oxford, for an academic year, I carried out there the analyses for lead isotopes of the selected samples from the South West area of the Iberian Peninsula.

I must thank Prof. Noël H. Gale and Dr. Zofia Stos-Gale as well as Dr. Brenda Rohl and all the other members of the Isotrace Laboratory for their interest and helpfulness in achieving my rapid integration in the Laboratory routine and the understanding of the complex processes involved in isotopic studies.

My belonging to the Isotrace Laboratory also gave me easy access to the technical and archaeological bibliography in the different Oxford libraries, as well as the possibility of using the analytical facilities of other Departments of the University.

For the help given me in the Research Laboratory for Archaeology and the History of Art (RLAHA) I must thank its director, Prof. M. Tite as well as Dr. Chris Salter and Mrs. Helen Hatcher.

My thanks, too, for the collaboration of Dr. P. Northover of the Material Sciences Department, of Dr. Raik Jarjis of the Scanning Proton Microscope Unit of the Nuclear Physics Department and of Mr. C. Fagg of the Earth Sciences Department which was of inestimable value.

The time spent at the Isotrace Laboratory of the University of Oxford, as well as the later work of study and investigation of the analytical results, was made possible by Research Grants awarded by the Dirección General de Bienes Culturales, Consejería de Cultura, Junta de Andalucía (Andalusian Government).

To this same Dirección General my thanks for the funding which allowed the carrying out of some of the Archaeological Surveys, partly within the framework of the Research Project "*Analysis and Definition of the Cultural Processes of the 2nd. Millennium B.C. in the S.-W. Iberian Peninsula*", directed by Prof. Victor Hurtado.

The collection of the isotopic data was completed by a "Short Visit" to the Smithsonian Institution (Washington, D.C.) and to the NIST (Virginia). This visit was made possible through a grant from the Smithsonian Institution given at the suggestion of Mrs. Jacqueline S. Olin of the S.I. Analytical Laboratory and I offer my thanks for her interest, as well as permission to use unpublished isotopic data obtained for her own projects.

Prof. Ingo Keesmann of Mainz University, Germany, was kind enough to give a grant to visit the "Arbeitsgruppe Archaeometallurgie" of which he is the director and also to carry out the study requested on samples from El Trastejón site.

My thanks, too, to Prof. Vagn F. Buchwald of the Technical University of Denmark and Dr. Salvador Rovira of the Museo Arqueológico Nacional, Madrid, and Dr. Pablo Gómez Ramos of the Universidad Autónoma, Madrid, who made studies of other samples from the same site.

I extend my thanks to Dr. Rovira to include his help in obtaining some of the archaeological samples. Also, both he and Dr. Ignacio Montero, C.S.I.C., have always been ready to collaborate. They have carried out the analyses that I have requested and, moreover, they have allowed me to use analytical data, as yet unpublished, obtained from the "Iberian Peninsula Archaeometallurgy Project" which they, together with Miss Susana Consuegra have been working on.

My sincere thanks for the collaboration given by the Departamento de Física Atómica Nuclear y Molecular of Sevilla University, especially that of Prof. Miguel Angel Respaldiza, Prof. Blanca Gómez Tubío and D. Mario Fernández and also that given by the Departamento de Materiales, Escuela Técnica Superior de Ingenieros Industriales, Sevilla University and its director, Prof. Enrique Herrera García and also Mr. Jesús

Pinto and, especially, Prof. José María Gallardo who allowed me the use of the Metallographic Laboratory, participated actively in the development of the experiments and was my guide in the study by SEM of the archaeometallurgical samples.

I am also thankful for the help given by Prof. Angel Polvorinos del Río of the Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Sevilla University as well as that of the members of the Department of Material Sciences of the Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (C.S.I.C.), Sevilla, especially the director, Dr. José Luis Pérez Rodríguez, Dr. Angel Justo and the late D. Eduardo Gómez and that of Dr. José Manuel Murillo, biologist, also of the C.S.I.C.

Dr. Craig Merideth, of the Institute of Archaeology, London University, was always most willing to collaborate in many aspects on which I requested his help, especially with the analyses of the SEM.

Dr. Merideth also allowed me to use data from his thesis, not yet published, as did Dr. Vassiliki Kassianidou, Dr. B. Rohl, Dr. Leonardo García Sanjuan and Dr. Ignacio Pavón Soldevilla. I was also allowed the unrestricted use of their Degree Theses by Mr. Miguel A. Vargas Durán, Prof. Pedro Sáez Fernández and Dr. Blanca Gómez Tubío. Mr. P. Andrews gave me his last work, carried out in collaboration with Prof. B. Rothenberg, on the Chiflón Mines.

My sincere thanks to Dr. F.J. Sarabia, and to Dr. Honorio Quintana for their collaboration regarding questions of bibliographical searching.

It would have been impossible to carry out this investigation as planned without the collaboration of members of various mining companies, who gave me mineral samples and allowed access to their archives. In Rio Tinto Mines Dr. Felix García Palomero supplied the mineral samples necessary for the carrying out of the isotopic analyses.

In Cala Mines I was able to count on the help of Dr. José Luis Cantos, mining engineer, Dr. Manuel García Sánchez, Chief Geologist, and Dr. Angel Canales, Head of Exploration, all belonging to the PRESUR company.

In Aznalcollar Mines there existed a special relation with many of the members of the mining company Boliden-Aspirsa, S.L., who financed the survey work in the area. Particularly involved in the proper development of the archaeometallurgical research which was carried out there were: Mr. Christer Walsten, Dr. Juan Contreras, Mr. José Antonio Rufo, in charge of the Chemical Laboratory who carried out the analyses by the AA method, Mrs. Agneta Wengelin-Díaz, Mr. Enrique Guerrero, the geologists Mr. José Ramón López and Mr. José Manuel Pons, Mr. Pedro Sánchez Cazcarro, Head of Topography, Mr. Aquilino García, Mr. Antonio Ruiz Castell and Dr. Angel Maestre, as well as Mr. Pedro Cruz, who also had a thorough knowledge of María Luisa Mine where he held a directive post for many years.

My grateful thanks to the members of the IGME in Sevilla for their kindness and collaboration when consulted on unpublished geological reports, especially Dr. José Luis Baeza-Rojano.

Dr. Federico Sobol who has studied the mineralisations of the South-West over a considerable number of years was kind enough to revise the chapter on Geology, particularly complex in this geographical area.

D. Manuel Gonzalez García, an expert mineralogist, provided me with both bibliography and indications from his profound knowledge of the mineralisations of the region.

I owe a special debt of gratitude to the archaeologists who, either giving samples from their excavations or allowing these to be studied have made this archaeometallurgical research possible.

Dr. Fernández Jurado, director of the Archaeological Department of the Huelva Diputación, gave samples from his excavations in Huelva city, Peñalosa, Tejada and San Bartolomé de Almonte.

Prof. Diego Ruiz Mata and Dr. Carmen Pérez Pérez, from Cádiz University, supplied me with samples of Las Cumbres necropolis (Hipogeo I) and from Doña Blanca.

Mrs. Isabel Santana Falcón gave permission for the study of samples obtained from the excavation, which she carried out at El Algarrobillo, in Valencina.

Mrs. Teresa Murillo authorized the inspection of the finds of La Emisora excavation, also located in Valencina, as well as giving samples from the excavation carried out together with the members of the Department of Prehistory and Archaeology of Seville University, Dr. Victor Hurtado and Dr. Rosario Cruz-Auñón, of the burial site of El Roquetito.

Prof. Rosario Cabrero, from this same Department, supplied samples from the Amarguillo site, which she herself excavated as well as allowing me to use information not yet published on this important prehistoric site.

Prof. V. Hurtado encouraged me and gave me all kinds of facilities to study the remains of metallurgical character from his excavations at El Trastejón (Zufre, Huelva) and La Pijotilla (Badajoz). His intervention gave me access to samples from the "Colección Domínguez", property of D. Joaquín Domínguez, to whom I offer my grateful thanks.

Dr. Leonardo García Sanjuan and Mr. Miguel A. Vargas Durán allowed me to study the metallic samples of their excavation at La Traviesa. Also, Mr. Vargas gave me some unpublished data collected from his survey

of the Almadén de la Plata and El Real de la Jara (Sevilla) districts, guiding my steps in the surveys which I made in that area.

My colleagues, Mr. Antonio de Padua Díaz, Mrs. Mercedes Rueda and Mrs. Pina López, accompanied me on some of the surveys, thus making the work more effective.

The preparation of the topographical plans of some sites of the Aznalcóllar mining zone was carried out by the archaeologist Mrs. Carmen Franco, together with Mrs. Lola Salido and Mrs. Silvana Rodrigues.

In the area of Aracena the work of another colleague, Mr. Eduardo Romero, led me to important discoveries.

In the Constantina area the help given by Dr. José Juan Fernández in order to visit the mineralisation of San Enrique proved to be indispensable.

I should also like to thank Dr. Luis Tomás for his confidence in counting on me to carry out the survey in the Cerro Muriano (Córdoba) mining area and his help in consulting the archives of official institutions.

The problems of adapting the computer programmes used were resolved to a great extent by the knowledge and interest of Mr. Lorenzo Dastis and Dr. L. García Sanjuan.

I have also been fortunate in counting on the collaboration of friends and thank them for their willingness and availability: the help of Prof. Luisa Garía García helped me overcome my problems with the German language. I have always been able to count on Mr. Francisco José Sánchez Díaz, geographer, as well as the help of Mr. Antonio Muñoz and Mr. Juan Tirado Morueta, Mr. Juan del Valle, Mr. Francisco Garrido, and Mr. Pablo Morilla.

It would be unjust not to mention the constant help of my family, especially that of my wife, Coral and my daughter Coral-Ivy, who adapted themselves to my "necessities" to the extent of renouncing their own. My brothers (John and Javier) and sisters (María Teresa and Anne Mary) have always been willing to help whenever necessary.

My parents, John and María Teresa, have given me their unceasing help and collaboration (in a great variety of aspects) from the beginning to the very end of this research. The translation of this work into English (it was originally written in Spanish) has only been possible due to the enormous help and interest of my father, John P. Hunt.

Finally, I should like to express my sincere gratitude to Prof. Victor Hurtado, director of my PhD Thesis, who has never ceased to encourage me to continue with this research study and with whose help I have always had in the task of finding the means to complete it.